

### Lectionary Study Guide

# 3<sup>rd</sup> Sunday of Easter

For use the week of April 28-May 4, 2025

May 4, 2025

#### **Opening Prayer**

Lord, open our hearts and minds by the power of your Holy Spirit that, as the Scriptures are read and discussed, we may hear with joy what you say to us today. Amen.

#### Acts 9:1-20

<sup>9:1</sup> Meanwhile Saul, still breathing threats and murder against the disciples of the Lord, went to the high priest <sup>2</sup> and asked him for letters to the synagogues at Damascus, so that if he found any who belonged to the Way, men or women, he might bring them bound to Jerusalem.<sup>3</sup> Now as he was going along and approaching Damascus, suddenly a light from heaven flashed around him. <sup>4</sup> He fell to the ground and heard a voice saying to him, "Saul, Saul, why do you persecute me?" <sup>5</sup> He asked, "Who are you, Lord?" The reply came, "I am Jesus, whom you are persecuting. <sup>6</sup> But get up and enter the city, and you will be told what you are to do." <sup>7</sup> The men who were traveling with him stood speechless because they heard the voice but saw no one. <sup>8</sup> Saul got up from the ground, and though his eyes were open, he could see nothing; so they led him by the hand and brought him into Damascus.<sup>9</sup> For three days he was without sight, and neither ate nor drank. <sup>10</sup> Now there was a disciple in Damascus named Ananias. The Lord said to him in a vision, "Ananias." He answered, "Here I am, Lord." <sup>11</sup> The Lord said to him, "Get up and go to the street called Straight, and at the house of Judas look for a man of Tarsus named Saul. At this moment he is praying, <sup>12</sup> and he has seen in a vision a man named Ananias come in and lay his hands on him so that he might regain his sight." <sup>13</sup> But Ananias answered, "Lord, I have heard from many about this man, how much evil he has done to your saints in Jerusalem; <sup>14</sup> and here he has authority from the chief priests to bind all who invoke your name." <sup>15</sup> But the Lord said to him, "Go, for he is an instrument whom I have chosen to bring my name before Gentiles and kings and before the people of Israel; <sup>16</sup> I myself will show him how much he must suffer for the sake of my name." <sup>17</sup> So Ananias went and entered the house. He laid his hands on Saul and said, "Brother Saul, the Lord Jesus, who appeared to you on your way here, has sent me so that you may regain your sight and be filled with the Holy Spirit." <sup>18</sup> And immediately something like scales fell from his eyes, and his sight was restored. Then he got up and was baptized, <sup>19</sup> and after taking some food, he regained his strength. For several days he was with the disciples in Damascus, <sup>20</sup> and immediately he began to proclaim Jesus in the synagogues, saying, "He is the Son of God."

### Commentary

Many Jews both had an Aramaic name and a Greek or Roman name, the latter being an accommodation to the dominant culture. The same person was known as Saul (Hebrew name,

Shaul) and then also Paul (Roman for Paulus). Saul was not an accommodating person. His zeal for Torah was so consuming, so absolute, that he felt compelled to apply pressure by any means necessary upon fellow Jews found violating the covenant. Proclaiming as God's Messiah a man condemned by the Temple leadership for misleading the people was, to him, a danger and a serious offense. He obviously changed his view over time, but he was not the only one. Ananias had to shift his prejudices and priorities as well. He was justifiably nervous and confused about having dealings with a man whose persecutions were well-known. Still, Ananias was led by God to become his bridge to a relationship with the disciples and future ministry in the Christian movement.

### Reflection

When has an encounter with God shown you the inadequacies of your concept of God and the mistaken direction of your life? How did that encounter help you grow both in your understanding of God and in your commission to serve God?

### Revelation 5:11-14

<sup>5:11</sup> Then I looked, and I heard the voice of many angels surrounding the throne and the living creatures and the elders; they numbered myriads of myriads and thousands of thousands, <sup>12</sup> singing with full voice, "Worthy is the Lamb that was slaughtered to receive power and wealth and wisdom and might and honor and glory and blessing!" <sup>13</sup> Then I heard every creature in heaven and on earth and under the earth and in the sea, and all that is in them, singing, "To the one seated on the throne and to the Lamb be blessing and honor and glory and might forever and ever!" <sup>14</sup> And the four living creatures said, "Amen!" And the elders fell down and worshiped.

### Commentary

In that time, especially in Asia Minor, loyalty was expressed through worship, including the cult of the Roman emperors. This scene of majestic, orderly worship, all focused on the true center of the universe, sets up a contrast with the little idolatrous centers of worship encountered throughout Revelation. Through this picture, now Christians could look at the majority population, who worshipped idols and the emperor as a deviant minority.

### Reflection

Around what center does your life revolve? How has that center changed over the years?

### <u>John 21:1-19</u>

<sup>21:1</sup> After these things Jesus showed himself again to the disciples by the Sea of Tiberias; and he showed himself in this way. <sup>2</sup> Gathered there together were Simon Peter, Thomas called the Twin, Nathanael of Cana in Galilee, the sons of Zebedee, and two others of his disciples. <sup>3</sup> Simon

Peter said to them, "I am going fishing." They said to him, "We will go with you." They went out and got into the boat, but that night they caught nothing. <sup>4</sup> Just after daybreak, Jesus stood on the beach; but the disciples did not know that it was Jesus. <sup>5</sup> Jesus said to them, "Children, you have no fish, have you?" They answered him, "No." <sup>6</sup> He said to them, "Cast the net to the right side of the boat, and you will find some." So they cast it, and now they were not able to haul it in because there were so many fish.<sup>7</sup> That disciple whom Jesus loved said to Peter, "It is the Lord!" When Simon Peter heard that it was the Lord, he put on some clothes, for he was naked, and jumped into the sea.<sup>8</sup> But the other disciples came in the boat, dragging the net full of fish, for they were not far from the land, only about a hundred yards off. <sup>9</sup> When they had gone ashore, they saw a charcoal fire there, with fish on it, and bread. <sup>10</sup> Jesus said to them, "Bring some of the fish that you have just caught." <sup>11</sup> So Simon Peter went aboard and hauled the net ashore, full of large fish, a hundred fifty-three of them; and though there were so many, the net was not torn. <sup>12</sup> Jesus said to them, "Come and have breakfast." Now none of the disciples dared to ask him, "Who are you?" because they knew it was the Lord. <sup>13</sup> Jesus came and took the bread and gave it to them, and did the same with the fish. <sup>14</sup> This was now the third time that Jesus appeared to the disciples after he was raised from the dead. <sup>15</sup> When they had finished breakfast, Jesus said to Simon Peter, "Simon son of John, do you love me more than these?" He said to him, "Yes, Lord; you know that I love you." Jesus said to him, "Feed my lambs." <sup>16</sup> A second time he said to him, "Simon son of John, do you love me?" He said to him, "Yes, Lord; you know that I love you." Jesus said to him, "Tend my sheep." <sup>17</sup> He said to him the third time, "Simon son of John, do you love me?" Peter felt hurt because he said to him the third time, "Do you love me?" And he said to him, "Lord, you know everything; you know that I love you." Jesus said to him, "Feed my sheep. <sup>18</sup> Very truly, I tell you, when you were younger, you used to fasten your own belt and to go wherever you wished. But when you grow old, you will stretch out your hands, and someone else will fasten a belt around you and take you where you do not wish to go." <sup>19</sup> (He said this to indicate the kind of death by which he would glorify God.) After this he said to him, "Follow me."

### Commentary

It is very likely that John's gospel originally ended at 20:31, with this story about a Resurrection appearance being added after the death of the beloved disciple. The appearance takes place in Galilee, near the feeding of the five thousand, another meal of bread and fish surrounded by mystery. This almost ritual reenactment of the earlier denial and failure gave Peter gave Peter an opportunity for a "repeat" in the context of his Lord's forgiveness. It is a story that reminds us of a God who restores the fallen and provides new opportunities for them in fruitful service and living up to their own best potential.

## Reflection

When have you failed to live out your Christian commitment as you would have wished? What does Peter's restoration say about the possibility of restoration for you?

#### **Responsive Psalter**

<sup>30:1</sup> I will extol you, O LORD, for you have drawn me up, and did not let my foes rejoice over me. <sup>2</sup> O LORD my God, I cried to you for help, and you have healed me. <sup>3</sup> O LORD, you brought up my soul from Sheol, restored me to life from among those gone down to the Pit. <sup>4</sup> Sing praises to the LORD, O you his faithful ones, and give thanks to his holy name. <sup>5</sup> For his anger is but for a moment; his favor is for a lifetime. Weeping may linger for the night, but joy comes with the morning. <sup>6</sup> As for me, I said in my prosperity, "I shall never be moved." <sup>7</sup> By your favor, O LORD, you had established me as a strong mountain; you hid your face; I was dismayed. <sup>8</sup> To you, O LORD, I cried, and to the LORD I made supplication: <sup>9</sup> "What profit is there in my death, if I go down to the Pit? Will the dust praise you? Will it tell of your faithfulness? <sup>10</sup> Hear, O LORD, and be gracious to me! O LORD, be my helper!" <sup>11</sup> You have turned my mourning into dancing; you have taken off my sackcloth

and clothed me with joy, <sup>12</sup> so that my soul may praise you and not be silent.

O LORD my God, I will give thanks to you forever.

**Closing Prayer** 

Grant, O Lord, that what we have said with our lips we may believe in our hearts, and that what we believe in our hearts we may practice in our lives, through Jesus Christ our Lord. Amen.

#### Psalm 30